

**Annex 1: Biggest 10 EU Member States and relationship to online news**

	Population in 2023	% of EU Population	Weight per size in EU (1)	% using online news as source of news (2)	Interest in news (3)	Overall trust in news (4)	Total
<b>Germany</b>	84,358,845	18.8%	100	63	52	53	153
<b>France</b>	68,070,697	15.1%	90	60	36	36	126
<b>Italy</b>	58,850,717	13.1%	80	70	45	41	121
<b>Spain</b>	48,059,777	10.7%	70	74	52	40	110
<b>Poland</b>	36,753,736	8.1%	60	77	40	50	110
<b>Romania</b>	19,051,562	4.2%	50	70	42	36	86
<b>Netherlands</b>	17,947,406	3.9%	40	76	51	65	105
<b>Belgium</b>	11,754,004	2.6%	30	76	41	51	81
<b>Czech Rep</b>	10,827,529	2.4%	20	83	41	37	57
<b>Sweden</b>	10,521,556	2.3%	10	84	48	57	67

**Annex 2: Mapping top online media in selected 5 EU Member States**

Germany	France	Italy	Spain	Poland
t-online	20 minutes online	TgCom24 online (Mediaset)	20 Minutos online	Onet.pl
ARD News online (tagesschau.de etc)	France Info	Fanpage	El País online	WP.pl
n-tv.de	Le Monde online	ANSA online	El Mundo online	TVN24.pl
Web.de	BFM TV online	SkyTg24 online	Antena 3 online	Interia.pl
Bild.de	M6 online	La Repubblica online	OKDiario	RMF24.pl
Spiegel online	Yahoo! News	RAI News online	elDiario.es	TVP.info
Focus online focus.de	Le Parisien online	Il Corriere della Sera online	Marca online	Fakt.pl
GMX gmx.net	Le Figaro online	Notizie Libero online	El Confidencial	Gazeta.pl
Welt.de	Brut	Il Fatto Quotidiano online	RTVE online	(Gazeta) Wyborcza.pl
ZEIT online	MSN News	TgLa7 online	La Vanguardia online	Polsatnews.pl
ZDF News online (heute.de etc)	CNews online	Il Sole 24 Ore online	ABC online	Radiozet.pl
Stern.de	Médiapart online	Quotidiano.net (La Nazione online etc.)	Libertad Digital	NaszeMiasto.pl
Sueddeutsche.de	Le HuffPost	La Stampa online		Newsweek.pl
MSN News	Lepoint.fr	Yahoo! News		Polityka.pl
	TF1 News online			OKO.press

**Annex 3: Mapping top online media in world's largest English-speaking countries**

<b>UK</b>	<b>United States</b>
BBC News online	Yahoo! News news.yahoo.com
Guardian online	CNN cnn.com
MailOnline dailymail.co.uk	Fox News online foxnews.com
Sky News online	New York Times online nyt.com
Telegraph online	MSN News
MSN News	USA Today online usatoday.com
Yahoo! News news.yahoo.com	Washington Post online washingtonpost.com
Sun online	NBC/MSNBC News online msnbc.com
Mirror online	BBC News online
HuffPost	BuzzFeed News
ITV News online	ABC News online abcnews.go.com
The Lad Bible news	CBS News online cbsnews.com
Metro online	Wall Street Journal online wsj.com
The Times online	HuffPost huffpost.com

**Annex 4: News agencies in selected countries**

Germany	France	Italy	Spain	Poland	UK	United States
Sport- Informations- Dienst	AFP	Adnkronos	Europa Press	PAP pap.pl	Cover Media	Associated Press
Evangelischer Pressedienst		Agenzia Giornalistica Italia	EFE		PA Media	Bloomberg News
Deutsche Presse-Agentur		Agenzia Giornalistica RCS	Catalan News Agency		Reuters	Catholic News Agency
		Agenzia Nazionale Stampa Associata			BBC News	Catholic News Service
		Ansa Mediterranean			ITN	Jewish Telegraphic Agency
		APCOM			Sky News	Religion News Service
		ASCA				United Press International
		AsiaNews				
		Il Sole 24 Ore Radiocor				
		Inter Press Service (IPS)				

## Annex 5: Boolean for "Top outlets" custom category in Meltwater

(Site:"t-online.de" OR Site:"tagesschau.de" OR Site:"n-tv.de" OR Site: "Web.de" OR Site: "Bild.de" OR Site: "spiegel.de" OR Site: "focus.de" OR Site:"gmx.net" OR Site:"Welt.de" OR site:"heute.de" OR Site:"zdf.de" OR Site:"Stern.de" or Site:"Zeit.de" OR Site:"Sueddeutsche.de" OR Site:"msn.com" OR Site:"20minutes.fr" OR Site:"francetvinfo.fr" OR Site:"lemonde.fr" OR Site: "bfmtv.com" OR Site:"news.yahoo.com/" OR Site:"leparisien.fr" OR Site:"brut.media" OR Site:"lefigaro.fr" OR site:"cnews.fr" OR Site:"msn.com" OR Site:"mediapart.fr" OR Site:"huffpost.com" OR Site:"Lepoint.fr" OR Site:"tf1info.fr" OR Site:"tgcom24.mediaset.it" OR Site:"mediaset.it" OR Site:"fanpage.it" OR Site:"ansa.it" OR Site:"tg24.sky.it" OR Site:"repubblica.it" OR Site:"rainews.it" OR Site:"corriere.it" OR Site:"notizie.libero.it" OR Site:"ilfattoquotidiano.it" OR Site:"tga7.it" OR Site:"ilsole24ore.com" OR Site:"quotidiano.net" OR Site:"lanazione.it" OR Site:"lastampa.it" OR Site:"20minutos.es" OR Site:"elpais.com" OR Site:"elmundo.es" OR Site:"antena3.com" OR Site:"okdiario.com" OR Site:"eldiario.es" OR Site:"marca.com" OR Site:"elconfidencial.com" OR Site:"rtve.es" OR Site:"lavanguardia.com" OR Site:"abc.es" OR Site:"libertaddigital.com" OR Site:"onet.pl" OR Site:"wp.pl" OR Site:"tvn24.pl" OR Site:"interia.pl" OR Site:"rmf24.pl" OR Site:"tvp.info" OR Site:"fakt.pl" OR Site:"gazeta.pl" OR Site:"gazetawroclawska.pl" OR Site:"wyborcza.pl" OR Site:"polsatnews.pl" OR Site:"radiozet.pl" OR Site:"bbc.com" OR Site:"theguardian.com" OR Site:"dailymail.co.uk" OR Site:"news.sky.com" OR Site:"telegraph.co.uk" OR Site:"thesun.co.uk" OR Site:"mirror.co.uk" OR Site:"itv.com" OR Site:"theladbible.com" OR Site:"metro.co.uk" OR Site:"thetimes.co.uk" OR Site:"usatoday.com" OR Site:"washingtonpost.com" OR Site:"msnbc.com" OR Site:"bbc.com/news" OR Site:"buzzfeednews.com" OR Site:"abcnews.go.com" OR Site:"cbsnews.com" OR Site:"wsj.com" OR Site:"nytimes.com" OR Site:"foxnews.com" OR Site:"cnn.com" OR Site:"sid.de" OR Site:"epd.de" OR Site:"dpa.de" OR Site:"afp.com" OR Site:"us.afpnews.com" OR Site:"adnkronos.com" OR Site:"agi.it" OR Site:"agir.it" OR Site:"ansa.it" OR Site:"apcom.it" OR Site:"asca.it" OR Site:"asianews.it" OR Site:"sole24ore.com" OR Site:"ipsnews.net" OR Site:"europapress.es" OR Site:"efe.com" OR Site:"catalannews.com" OR Site:"pap.pl" OR Site:"covermg.com" OR Site:"pa.media" OR Site:"reuters.com" OR Site:"itn.co.uk" OR Site:"apnews.com" OR Site:"bloomberg.com" OR Site:"catholicnewsagency.com" OR Site:"catholicnews.com" OR Site:"jta.org" OR Site:"religionnews.com" OR Site:"upi.com" OR Site:"politico.eu" OR Site:"politico.com" OR Site:"euobserver.com" OR Site:"euractiv.com" OR Site:"euronews.com" OR Site:"usatoday.com" OR Site:"apnews.com" OR Site:"reuters.com" OR Site:"bloomberg.com" OR Site:"businessinsider.com" OR Site:"nytimes.com" OR Site:"cnbc.com" OR Site:"wsj.com" OR Site:"businessinsider.com" OR Site:"hbr.org" OR Site:"fortune.com" OR Site:"economist.com" OR Site:"entrepreneur.com" OR Site:"money.com" OR Site:"fastcompany.com" OR Site:"inc.com")

## Annex 6: Boolean for 3 searches in Meltwater

### 1. “Twin Transition” and the EU

("twin transition"OR"twin transitions"OR"green digital"OR"green digital transition"OR"sustainability digital"OR"digitalisation sustainability"OR"digital green transitions") AND ("EU" OR "European Union" OR "UE")NOT "Brexit" NOT "passport" NOT "Vaccine"

### 2. “Twin Transition” and (leading voices in) the European Commission

("twin transition" OR "twin transitions" OR "green digital" OR "green digital transition" OR "sustainability digital" OR "digitalisation sustainability" OR "digital energetic transition") and ("Maroš Šefčovič" OR "Maros Sefcovic" OR "Peter Handley" OR "Ursula von der Leyen" OR "Sefcovic" OR "Handley" OR "von der Leyen" OR "Šefčovič" OR "Valdis Dombrovskis" OR "Dombrovskis" OR "Thierry Breton" OR "Breton" OR "Vestager" OR "Margarethe Vestager" OR "Josep Borrell" OR "Elisa Roller") NOT "Brexit" NOT "passport" NOT "Vaccine"

### 3. “Twin Transition” and (leading voices in) the European Parliament

("twin transition"OR"twin transitions"OR"green digital"OR"green digital transition"OR"sustainability digital"OR"digitalisation sustainability"OR"digital energetic transition")and("European Parliament" OR "Roberta Metsola"OR"Manfred Weber"OR"Iratxe García Pérez"OR"Valerie Hayer"OR"Terry Reintke"OR"Philippe Lambert"OR"Ryszard Legutko"OR"Marco Zanni"OR"Nicola Procaccini"OR"Manon Aubry"OR"Martin Schirdewan"OR"Nicola Beer"OR"Hildegard Bentele"OR"Mohammed Chahim"OR"Henrike Hahn"OR"Izabela-Helena Kloc"OR"Marie Dauchy"OR"Cornelia Ernst" OR "MEPs" OR "Damien carême" OR "Damien careme" OR "Bas Eickout" OR "Michael blossom" OR "Sarah Matthieu" OR "Kim van Sparrentak" OR "Alexandra Geese" ) NOT "Brexit" NOT "passport" NOT "Vaccine"

**Annex 7: Media coverage volume between 2019 and 2023, as per 3 Boolean searches (Annex 6)**

	“Twin Transition” and the EU		“Twin Transition” and the European Commission		“Twin Transition” and the European Parliament	
	Total mentions	Custom Category	Total mentions	Custom Category	Total mentions	Custom Category
2019	67	5	33	1	29	2
2020	544	19	116	7	77	5
2021	1952	79	510	24	345	16
2022	1315	59	324	20	277	19
2023	2090	76	200	13	233	14